El Día de los Muertos



Español 8

Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Webquest**

**Customs of El Día de los Muertos**

[**http://www.art-is-fun.com/day-of-the-dead.html**](http://www.art-is-fun.com/day-of-the-dead.html)

* 1. According to Aztec beliefs, “if you cry for someone who’s passed…” what will happen? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. What is the purpose of el Día de los Muertos? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Facts:

* 1. This holiday is a blend of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Who is traditionally honored on November 1? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. Who is traditionally honored on November 2? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  3. In Mexico, what are the two places where the Day of the Dead celebration typically takes place? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  4. Why do people celebrate el Día de los Muertos? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. A small number of the Mexican people believe in fearful folk tales (similar to our “ghost stories”). What do they think will happen if you “neglect the spirits?”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. What are 5 common ways to celebrate Day of the Dead in Mexico?

A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

C. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History:

D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. What are 3 Mesoamerican civilizations? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. What was a belief shared by all of these civilizations? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. What happened as a result of the Spanish conquering the Aztecs? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Traditions:

1. What is the key purpose of the Day of the Dead traditions of creating altars, laying out offerings, sharing stories, and decorating gravesites? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. List 7-10 items that are traditionally placed on the ofrenda.

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1. What common shape (usually made out of flowers) is often seen above gravesites and ofrendas?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Symbols:

1. What are the 2 most popular Day of the Dead icons (symbols)?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What are some ways these icons are displayed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Who is La Catrina? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



Altars:

1. How would you describe the shape/height of typical ofrendas? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. There are 16 items listed as the most common things you will see on an ofrenda. Choose 4 and describe their use and/or symbolism. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What happens to the food and drink that is placed on the ofrenda? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sugar skulls:

1. What would you commonly see on the forehead of a sugar skull? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Papel picado:

1. What is papel picado? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. On what occasions would you hang it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What are some images you might see on Day of the Dead papel picado?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is the definition of the word *ephemeral*? (Can use dictionary) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. [](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=tUUK7ejSHypJUM&tbnid=aRBdiPjSilVHHM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://creativeroots.org/2010/02/papel-picado-mexican-folk-art/&ei=AxxgUtzsNaiayAHhnoDgBA&bvm=bv.54176721,d.aWc&psig=AFQjCNEOU7f3kQ2bkhn3dmPstOqSulgU0A&ust=1382116698613581)How was papel picado traditionally made? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=8zeqgzsWWjg5mM&tbnid=MuWsBbxdg7ugBM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://www.nosotros2.com/familia-bebes-y-ninos/021/articulo/3247/calaveras-de-azucar-toda-una-tradicion&ei=XhxgUq5G8sLIAbe-gYgE&bvm=bv.54176721,d.aWc&psig=AFQjCNHpcuX7jIDjltNp1-lkmMOGSzdVYw&ust=1382116816422198)

Here are some items you may see on an ofrenda and what they represent:

* Yellow and purple paper chains represent the union between life and death.
* Papel picado (“punched” paper) is used to add color and represents the happiness of life.
* Flowers – they welcome the soul (white=heaven, yellow=earth, purple=riches)
* Candles – represent the rising spirit & provides light to guide them back to earth
* A new, white cloth – represents purity & heaven
* Incense (copal) – the smoke symbolizes the passage from life to death
* Corn represents the harvest
* Fruits are representative of nature (sugar cane, oranges, beans)
* Sugar skulls are an indigenous custom
* Water gives life & energy for the journey (those spirits are going to be thirsty!)
* Photo of the person to whom you’re dedicating the ofrenda
* A Christ figurine to give blessings (Mexico is a Catholic country)
* A cross that symbolizes the 4 cardinal points
* Salt to keep the body from rotting
* A path of cempasuchil (marigold) flowers from the door to the altar
* A pole / stick to free the deceased from demons or bad spirits
* Personal objects of the deceased

**Día de los Muertos Project Summary**

You will be writing two (minimum) paragraphs (in English.) In the first paragraph, you are to briefly explain ¿Qué es una ofrenda? – What is an ofrenda? You may want to address the following questions:

\*What does an ofrenda look like? \*What items might you see on an ofrenda? \*Why do the Mexican people create ofrendas? \*For whom do they make the ofrendas? \*Where might you find these ofrendas on display? This first paragraph is basicallya **summary of what you’ve learned about the holiday and specifically, the ofrenda**.

In the second paragraph you are to write about the person/pet you chose to honor on your shoebox ofrenda. Include the 5 personal items on display and why you chose them and/or what they meant to the person/pet being honored. Give details about your relationship with that person/pet, describe your favorite memories, and explain how you felt creating this project. This second part of the writing piece is basically a **narration of the personal items and stories of your loved one**.

[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=n7yziZsoLgKYHM&tbnid=jp86F-DaPado9M:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://www.dzyn73.com/6/post/2012/10/dia-de-los-muertos.html&ei=Vz1gUrHOFab7yAH39IAI&bvm=bv.54176721,d.aWc&psig=AFQjCNFYmKfvMKVSx73ESTNDTMmHu1IKug&ust=1382125233188708)Be sure to use your ELA skills, which includes using complete sentences, adding supporting details, as well as using good spelling, grammar, punctuation, and penmanship.

You may use lined paper to write it by hand or type it.

This paragraph does NOT go on the shoebox.

ELA WORD OF THE DAY: **macabre** (adjective)

In [works of art](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Works_of_art), **macabre** ([/](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:IPA_for_English)[məˈkɑːb](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:IPA_for_English#Key)[/](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:IPA_for_English) is the quality of having a grim or [ghastly](http://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/ghastly) atmosphere. Macabre works emphasize the details and symbols of [life](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Life).

Authors such as [Stephen King](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stephen_King), and [Edgar Allan Poe](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edgar_Allan_Poe) used macabre atmosphere in their works.

[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=SvQz3aIR0lQIbM&tbnid=tjNyhF4-e_rgcM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://escrituritis.wordpress.com/tag/dia-de-muertos/&ei=LD5gUoXKA4rQyAH_5YD4DQ&bvm=bv.54176721,d.aWc&psig=AFQjCNEvyJm0SEzSCBUgv0NkWhxRtJaTmw&ust=1382125462198803)El Día de los Muertos

Ofrenda Tour

**Choose 2 ofrendas that you really like.**

**Answer the following questions about each ofrenda**.

**OFRENDA #1:**

1. Who is the ofrenda dedicated to? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who made the ofrenda? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What do you like about this particular ofrenda? What made you choose it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What personal items were selected for the deceased? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What do those personal items tell you about that person’s life? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**OFRENDA #2:**

1. Who is the ofrenda dedicated to? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who made the ofrenda? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What do you like about this particular ofrenda? What made you choose it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**After looking at ALL of the ofrendas, answer the following questions.**

1. Describe some things you found on the ofrendas that were unique or surprising. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Which ofrendas really impressed you? Why? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Were there any ofrendas that you think might have “disappointed the spirits?” Why? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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